



Clinically Driven Artificial Intelligence

Workshop

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What is Artificial Intelligence?

Artificial Intelligence

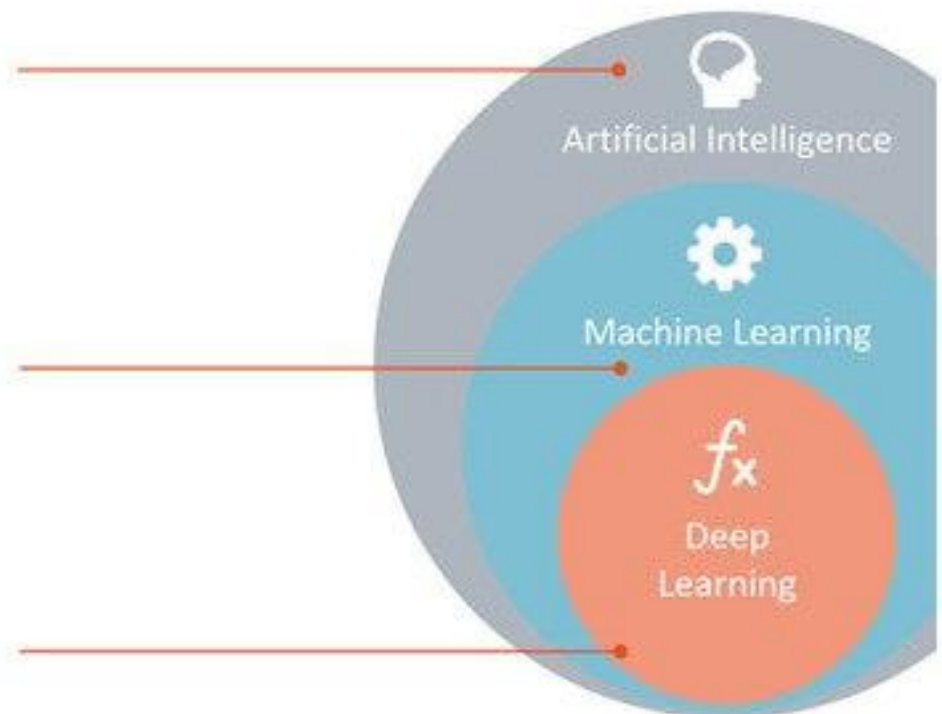
Any technique which enables computers to mimic human behavior.

Machine Learning

Subset of AI techniques which use statistical methods to enable machines to improve with experiences.

Deep Learning

Subset of ML which make the computation of multi-layer neural networks feasible.



3 Types of Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Narrow Intelligence (ANI)



Stage-1

Machine Learning

- ▶ Specialises in one area and solves one problem



Siri



Alexa



Cortana

Artificial General Intelligence (AGI)



Stage-2

Machine Intelligence

- ▶ Refers to a computer that is as smart as a human across the board

Artificial Super Intelligence (ASI)



Stage-3

Machine Consciousness

- ▶ An intellect that is much smarter than the best human brains in practically every field

Machine Learning



Machine Intelligence



<https://screenrant.com/star-trek-data-logic-memes-hilarious/>

Machine Consciousness



<https://www.marketwatch.com/story/this-is-what-happens-when-skynet-from-terminator-takes-over-the-stock-market-2018-02-14>

Back to Machine Learning

Tinker With a **Neural Network** Right Here in Your Browser.
Don't Worry, You Can't Break It. We Promise.

↻ ▶

Epoch: 000,244

Learning rate: 0.03

Activation: Tanh

Regularization: None

Regularization rate: 0

Problem type: Classification

DATA
Which dataset do you want to use?

FEATURES
Which properties do you want to feed in?

2 HIDDEN LAYERS

OUTPUT
Test loss 0.098
Training loss 0.071

Ratio of training to test data: 50%

Noise: 40

Batch size: 10

REGENERATE

X_1

X_2

X_1^2

X_2^2

$X_1 X_2$

$\sin(X_1)$

4 neurons

2 neurons

The outputs are mixed with varying **weights**, shown by the thickness of the lines.

This is the output from one **neuron**. Hover to see it larger.

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-6

-5

-4

-3

-2

-1

0

1

2

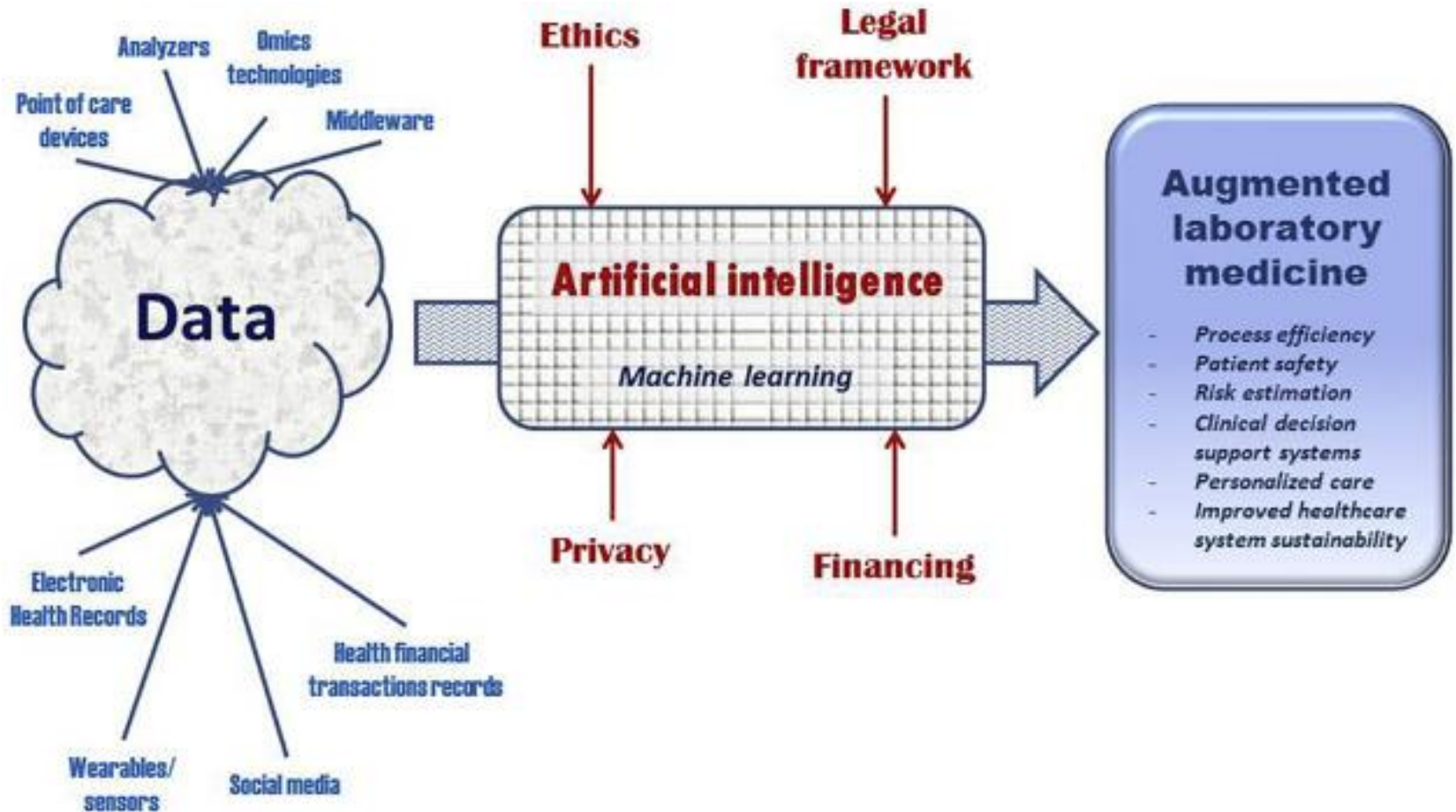
3

4

5

6

Machine Learning in Medicine



Data Driven vs. Clinically Driven AI



Clinically-Driven AI

Better Workflow



Explainable Model



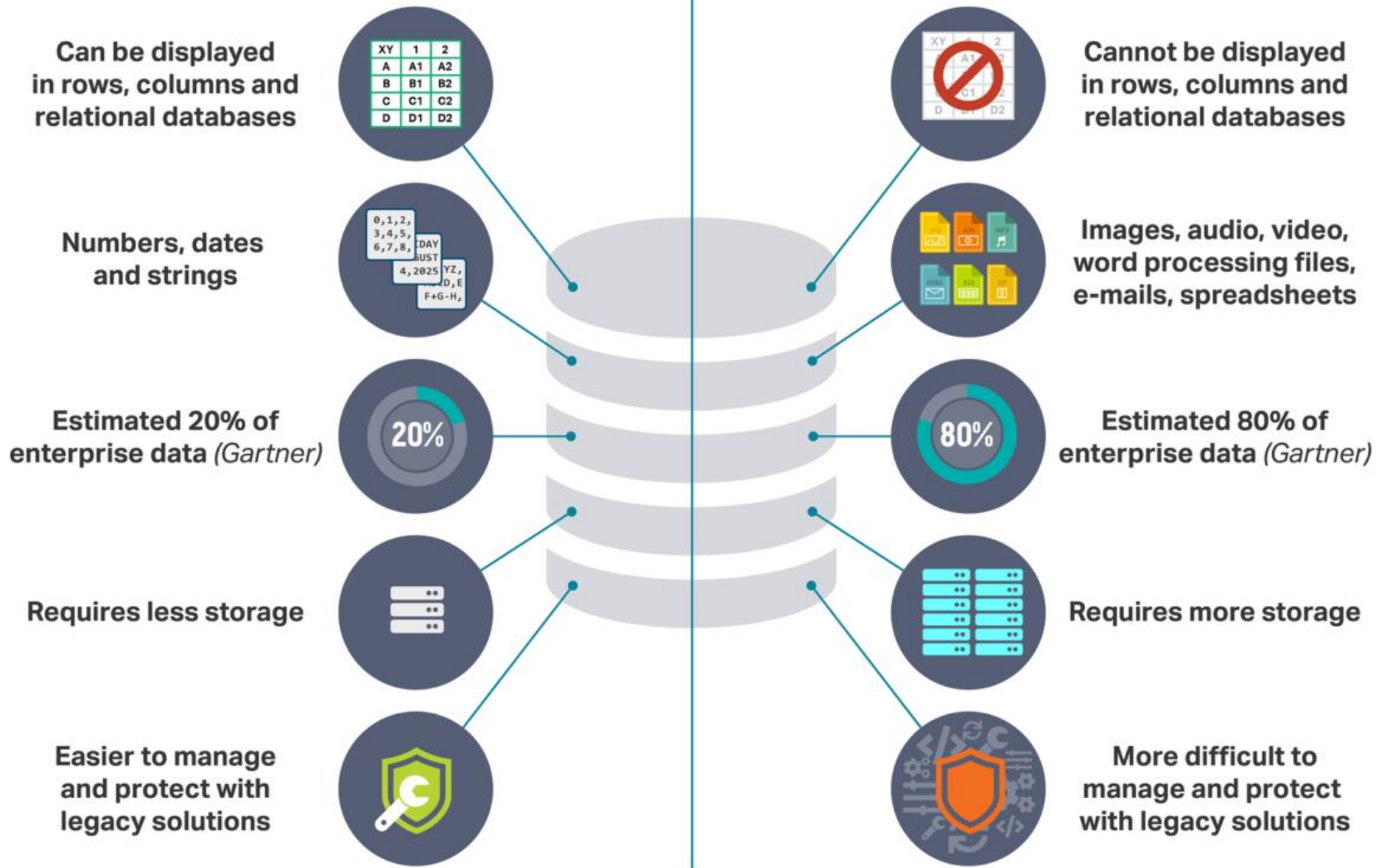
Organized Data



Structured Data

vs

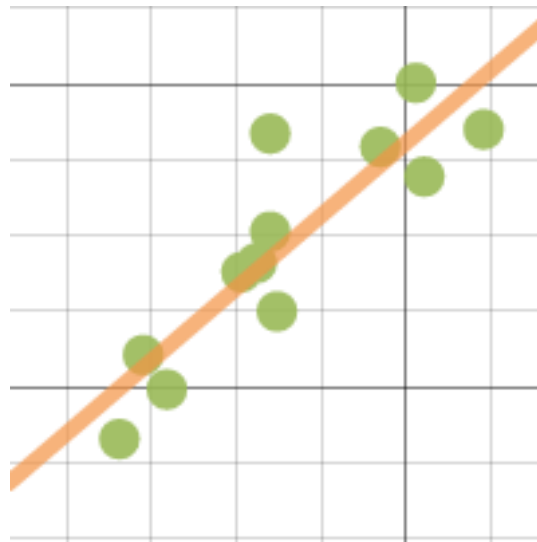
Unstructured Data



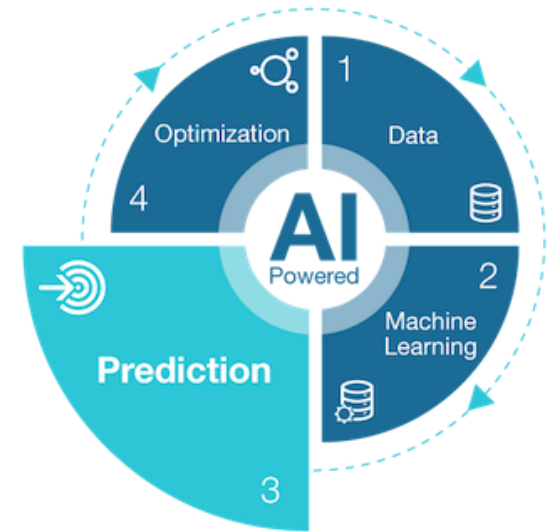
Clinically-Driven AI Ready Dataset



Diagnosis



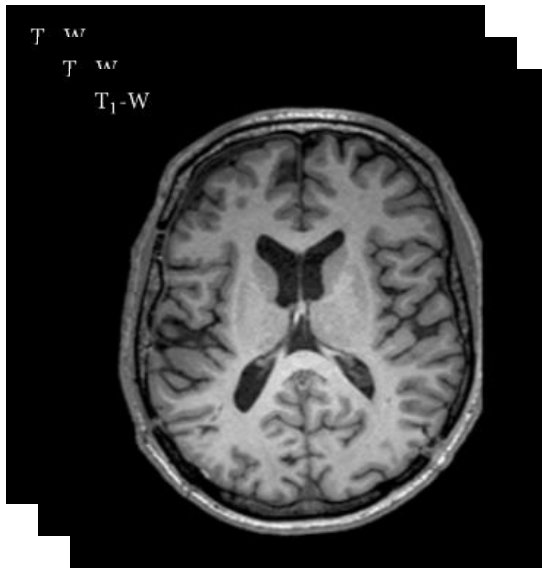
Evaluation



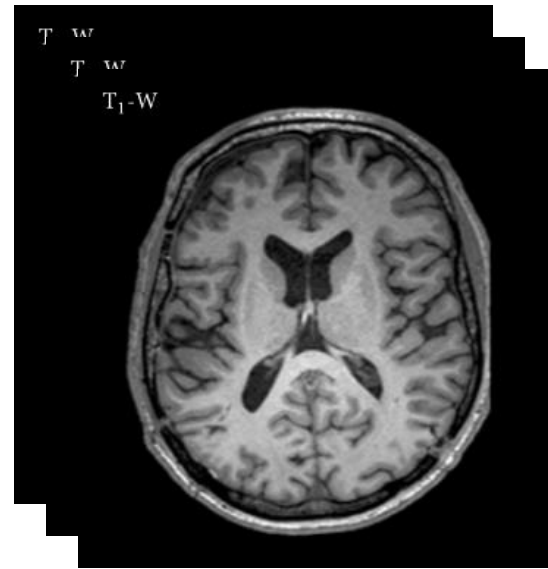
Prediction

How to Organize Data for...

- Diagnosing Schizophrenia?



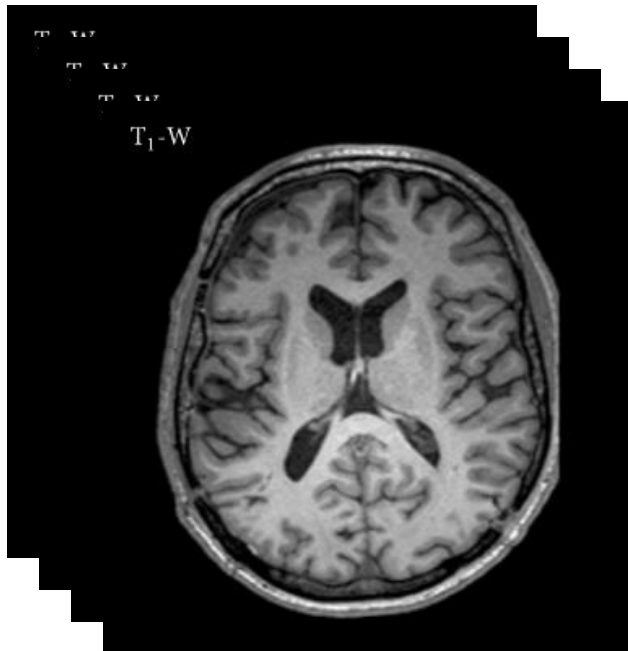
Schizophrenia



Healthy Control

How to Organize Data for...

- Evaluating Schizophrenia?



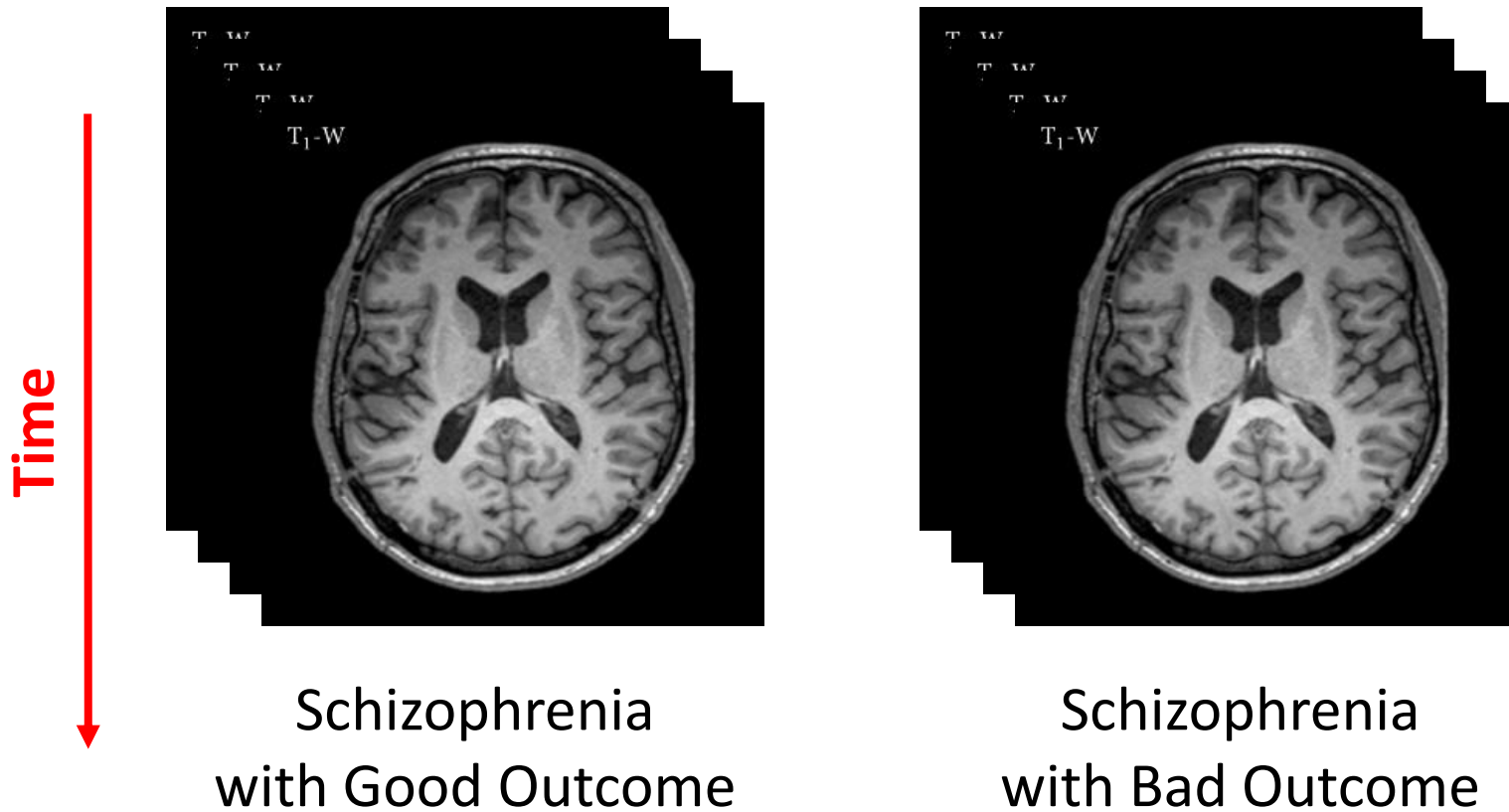
Schizophrenia



Rating Scales

How to Organize Data for...

- Predicting Outcome of Schizophrenia?



AI Ready Dataset

- 10 Chest X-Ray Files
- 5 with pneumonia and 5 without findings
- Unstructured data
 - Chest X-Ray Files
- Structured data
 - 0: Normal Chest X-Ray
 - 1: Pneumonia
 - Labels.xls

How to Automate the Sorting Task Using Matlab?

- % Read excel files
- [num,txt,row] = xlsread('Label.xlsx');
-
- % Make two directories for normal and pneumonia chest x-ray
- mkdir('0');
- mkdir('1');
-
- % Sorting files into corresponding directory
- files = dir('*.dcm');
- nf = length(files);
- for i=1:nf
- index = find(strcmp(txt, files(i).name));
- copyfile([pwd '\ ' files(i).name],[pwd '\ ' sprintf('%0d',num(index)) '\ ' files(i).name]);
- end

Case Presentation 1

- Sex classification using MRI brain volume data



DATASETS

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
1	Perm_ID	Subject_ID	Sex	Age_Bin	Educ	ICV	BrainSegV	BrainSegV	postCorCe	midpostCo	centCorCe	midantCo	antCorCal	R_AvgCoL	L_AvgCoR	TotCorL	TotCorR
2	17	Sub0291_Ses1	0	19	12	1515015	1189565	1177053	1071	661	601	556	913	2.363	2.397	83427	83629
3	32	Sub1279_Ses1	0	23	16	1463183	1144258	1130784	1054	574	489	425	945	2.526	2.465	75787	76370
4	35	Sub0439_Ses1	0	21	14	1437914	1126298	1117216	920	464	522	474	807	2.604	2.621	80599	78591
5	43	Sub1162_Ses1	0	21	13	1544790	1234031	1223971	960	593	774	715	1147	2.399	2.394	84926	84718
6	45	Sub0915_Ses1	0	21	15	1644119	1259277	1250056	962	610	626	633	866	2.35	2.393	91801	90889
7	59	Sub1107_Ses1	0	23	16	1536547	1248211	1237336	941	478	512	487	886	2.501	2.522	83399	83540
8	60	Sub0095_Ses1	0	19	13	1498116	1165208	1151957	1104	447	424	527	829	2.577	2.539	83236	83142
9	93	Sub0476_Ses1	0	21	15	1394714	1139605	1126518	918	550	509	495	925	2.464	2.474	78040	77408
10	107	Sub0005_Ses1	0	21	15	1528838	1175892	1164037	918	549	513	417	842	2.628	2.658	79299	80250
11	109	Sub1186_Ses1	0	21	15	1300296	1097100	1090649	868	395	375	366	705	2.486	2.459	80092	78638
12	113	Sub0998_Ses1	0	21	14	1451722	1169329	1156849	876	455	486	416	941	2.479	2.465	83166	81475
13	114	Sub0142_Ses1	0	23	15	1313845	1006265	993326	906	398	425	428	846	2.34	2.358	73149	73062
14	115	Sub0271_Ses1	0	23	16	1566877	1200350	1199934	915	448	531	556	875	2.455	2.491	84564	84119
15	147	Sub0612_Ses1	0	19	16	1649124	1369493	1342009	938	530	841	801	963	2.422	2.393	80041	76765
16	53	Sub0581_Ses1	0	19	15	1530361	1189112	1151939	892	428	313	350	666	2.314	2.291	76841	74339
17	176	Sub0441_Ses1	0	23	17	1480330	1161407	1145072	752	296	350	367	830	2.443	2.488	79266	78331
18	189	Sub0933_Ses1	0	21	15	1479548	1163231	1150676	1015	453	435	422	805	2.496	2.467	82013	82947
19	208	Sub1223_Ses1	0	19	13	1394437	1127640	1113453	1202	593	622	478	797	2.542	2.545	79327	78215
20	220	Sub0631_Ses1	0	19	13	1456474	1230971	1211737	902	503	494	530	995	2.642	2.624	80304	79666
21	251	Sub0663_Ses1	0	19	12	1365751	1068984	1059388	948	689	636	588	905	2.501	2.486	74316	73720
22	304	Sub1097_Ses1	0	21	15	1590916	1280409	1265526	811	488	443	386	830	2.527	2.525	89727	88567
23	325	Sub0329_Ses1	0	19	12	1549740	1227013	1224149	954	632	558	516	703	2.537	2.528	82044	82417
24	330	Sub1393_Ses1	0	21	15	1528450	1232411	1219417	749	355	439	367	766	2.543	2.524	84157	84536
25	367	Sub1479_Ses1	0	21	14	1658179	1295147	1278287	1042	559	664	523	1102	2.529	2.539	88732	88201
26	378	Sub1230_Ses1	0	21	14	1360426	1123569	1120317	718	406	616	479	826	2.468	2.54	76153	76138
27	380	Sub1455_Ses1	0	21	15	1487383	1212421	1196932	1076	421	438	490	834	2.54	2.53	81299	81230
28	386	Sub0689_Ses1	0	19	12	1358918	1086663	1076786	791	435	460	350	604	2.522	2.567	75962	74761
29	402	Sub0270_Ses1	0	19	13	1464604	1154044	1138719	966	535	595	466	944	2.524	2.471	80599	80982
30	404	Sub0014_Ses1	0	21	14	1546439	1285275	1275866	1035	504	689	566	1113	2.562	2.605	87596	86740
31	410	Sub1311_Ses1	0	21	16	1546281	1195850	1184162	965	553	551	509	910	2.466	2.496	83228	82850

1200 Cases (600 Male; 600 Female)