

Curriculum Vitae

Date Prepared: Aug 7, 2020
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Place of Birth: Taipei City, Taiwan

Education

2002	MD	School of Medicine	National Yang Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
2011	PhD	Institute of Clinical Medicine (PhD Advisor: Prof. Norden E. Huang)	National Yang Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan

Postdoctoral Training

10/01-06/02	Internship	Medicine & Surgery	Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
06/01	Clerkship	Cardiology	Department of Cardiology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center/Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
07/01	Clerkship (Sponsored by American Bureau for Medical Aid to China)	Radiology	Presbyterian Hospital, New York City, New York, USA
09/02-07/04	Research Fellow	Nonlinear Dynamics in Medicine	Margret and H. A. Rey Institute for Nonlinear Dynamics in Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center/Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
08/04-07/05	Resident	Psychiatry	Department of Psychiatry, Jianan Mental Hospital, Tainan, Taiwan

08/05-07/08	Resident	Psychiatry	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
08/08-07/09	Chief Resident	Psychiatry	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
07/13-06/14	Fellowship	Sleep	Department of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, USA

Faculty Academic Appointments

08/09-01/12	Lecturer	Psychiatry	School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
08/11-07/12	Lecturer	Biomedical Research	Center for Dynamical Biomarkers and Translational Medicine, National Central University, Chungli, Taiwan
02/12-07/16	Assistant Professor	Psychiatry	School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
08/12-11/16	Assistant Professor	Biomedical Research	Center for Dynamical Biomarkers and Translational Medicine, National Central University, Chungli, Taiwan
07/13-06/15	Visiting Assistant Professor	Medicine	Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA
08/16-07/17	Associate Professor	Psychiatry	School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
08/16-07/19	Adjunct Associate Professor	Institute of Brain Science	School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
12/16-07/19	Instructor, Assistant Professor	Medicine	Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA
08/19-07/20	Associate Professor	Institute of Brain Science	School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
08/19- Present	Chief Executive Officer	Digital Medicine Center	National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan

08/20- Present	Professor	Institute of Brain Science	School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
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Appointments at Hospitals/Affiliated Institutions

07/09	Attending Physician	Psychiatry	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
08/09-09/11	Attending Physician	Psychiatry	Chu-Tung Veterans Hospital, Hsin-Chu County, Taiwan
10/11-11/16	Attending Physician	Psychiatry	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
12/16-07/19	Research Faculty	Interdisciplinary Medicine and Biotechnology	Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, USA

Other Professional Positions

2011-2014	Fellow	International Society for Affective Disorders
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Major Administrative Leadership Positions

Local

2012- Present	Principal Investigator	Laboratory of Precision Psychiatry www.precisionpsychiatry.org
2019- Present	Chief Executive Officer	Digital Medicine Center, National Yang- Ming University
2012-2016	Director, Sleep Lab in Department of Psychiatry	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
2013-2016	Deputy Executive Officer, Sleep Medicine Center	Taipei Veterans General Hospital

Regional

N/A

National and International

N/A

Committee Service

Local

N/A

Regional

N/A

National and International

N/A

Professional Societies

2005- Present	Member	Taiwanese Society of Psychiatry
2012- Present	Member (#281224)	American Academy of Sleep Medicine
2016- Present	Member	Schizophrenia International Research Society
2010-2016	Member	Taiwan Dementia Society
2011-2016	Member	Taiwan Society of Sleep Medicine
2012-2016	Member	World Suicidology Net

Grant Review Activities

2012-2016	Ad hoc Member	Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
2015- Present	Ad hoc Reviewer	Ministry of Science and Technology, Taiwan, Research Grant
2016	Ad hoc Reviewer	Medical Research Council, UK

Editorial Activities

Ad Hoc Reviewer

Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics
Archives of Suicide Research
Asia Pacific Psychiatry
JAMA Psychiatry (Archives of General Psychiatry)
Biological Psychology
Biomedical Engineering OnLine
Briefings in Bioinformatics
BMC Medical Genomics
BMC Neurology
BMC Psychiatry
Bipolar Disorder
Brain, Behavior and Immunity
Brain Imaging and Behavior
Brain Research Bulletin
Cephalalgia
Chronobiology International
Clinical EEG and Neuroscience
Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery

Clinical Neurophysiology
 Computers in Biology and Medicine
 Critical Care Medicine
 Current Psychiatry Reviews
 Drugs & Therapy Perspectives
 European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience
 Frontiers Neuroscience
 Human Brain Mapping
 IEEE Trans Medical Imaging
 International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health
 Journal of Affective disorders
 Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine
 Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders
 Journal of Neuroscience Methods
 Journal of the Chinese Medical Association
 Literary and Linguistic Computing
 Nature Digital Medicine
 Neurobiology of Aging
 Neuroimage
 Neuroimage: Clinical
 Philosophical Transactions A
 Physiology and Behavior
 Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry
 PLoS One
 Psychiatry Research
 Psychiatry Research – Neuroimaging
 Psychopathology
 Psychopharmacology
 Psychophysiology
 SciTechnol
 Science of the Total Environment
 Schizophrenia Research
 Tohoku Journal of Experimental Medicine
 Toxics

Other Editorial Roles

2012-2016	Editorial Board	International Scholarly Research Network (ISRN) Geriatrics
2012-2013	Co-guest Editor Special issue: “Complexity of Mental Illness”	Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry
2014-2017	Editorial Board	Neuropsychiatric Electrophysiology
2017-2018	Guest Editor Special Issue: Multi-scale Brain Complexity	Frontier Neuroscience
2018-Present	Editorial Board	Nature Digital Medicine

2019- Present	Guest Editor Special Issue: Machine Learning in Psychiatry	Frontiers in Psychiatry
2020- Present	Associate Editor	Frontiers in Imaging Methods

Honors and Prizes

1999	First-Prize Award	Summer Research Program of Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taiwan	Research
2000	First-Prize Award	Schering-Plough Students' Research Program / American Bureau for Medical Aid to China	Research
2002	Winner of Event 2 Contest	PhysioNet/Computers in Cardiology Challenge, USA	Research
2003	The Calvin & Rose G Hoffman Marlowe Memorial Trust Prize, UK	The Calvin & Rose G Hoffman Marlowe Memorial Trust	Literary Research
2011	Lifu Medical Research Foundation Award	Lifu Medical Research Foundation	Dementia Research
2011	Dr. Tsai Memorial Award	Taiwanese Society of Psychiatry	Psychiatry
2012	Travel Award	20 th European Congress of Psychiatry	Psychiatry
2013	Young Scientist Award	11 th World Congress of Biological Psychiatry	Psychiatry
2013	Best Poster Award	11 th World Congress of Biological Psychiatry	Psychiatry/Sleep
2019	Mt. Jade Young Scholar Award	Minister of Education, Taiwan	Research
2019	Futex Award 未來科技突破獎	Minister of Science, Taiwan	Research
2019	Futext Most Popular Technique Award 未來科技展最佳人氣 技術獎	Minister of Science, Taiwan	Research

Report of Funded and Unfunded Projects

Funding Information

Past

2012	Dynamical Biomarkers of Aging Based on Analysis of Spontaneous Brain Activity Using Resting State Fmri Taipei Veterans General Hospital and University System (VGHUST100-G1-4-1)
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Co-Investigator

We anticipate to develop an array of dynamical biomarkers based on complexity analysis of BOLD time series to quantify the normal aging and declined cognitive function in dementia subjects.

- 2012 Dynamical Biomarkers of Slow Wave Sleep During Sleep Based on Analysis of Spontaneous Brain Activity Using Resting State fMRI
Taipei Veterans General Hospital and University System (VGHUST100-G1-4-2)
Co-Investigator
We anticipate to develop an array of dynamical biomarkers based on complexity analysis of BOLD time series to quantify the normal and poor sleep.
- 2012 Development of Dynamical Biomarkers of Spontaneous Brain Activity
Taipei Veterans General Hospital and University System (VGHUST100-G1-4-3)
Co-Investigator
We expect to develop and refine an array of dynamical biomarkers for quantifying aging and illness, and to establish a mathematical model describing the behavior of spontaneous BOLD activity under normal and pathological conditions.
- 2013 Development of Physiologic Biomarkers for Differentiating Subtypes of Major Depression
Taipei Veterans General Hospital and University System (VGHUST102-G1-2-2)
Principal Investigator
The major goal of the project is to developing physiologic biomarkers based on whole-night polysomnography to differentiate the subtypes of MDD patients.
- 2013 Delineating the Temporal and Spatial Relationship Between Suicide Death and Suicide News
Taipei Veterans General Hospital (V102B-015)
Principal Investigator
The study is to understand the link between suicide news and suicide death in the temporal and spatial dimension and to understand if there is cumulative effect on the copycat suicide even in the non-celebrity suicide news report.
- 2013 Development of Neuroimaging Biomarkers for Differentiating Subtypes of Major Depression
Taipei Veterans General Hospital and University System (VGHUST102-G1-2-1)
Co-Investigator
We anticipate to develop the neuroimaging biomarkers based on complexity analysis of BOLD time series to quantify the subtypes of major depressive disorder.
- 2013 Understanding the Link Between Functional Brain Activity and Psychophysiology
Taipei Veterans General Hospital and University System (VGHUST102-G1-2-3)
Co-Investigator
We expect to identify brain regions that their activity are correlated with physiologic time series and use these information to delineate the pathophysiology involved in different subtypes of MDD patients.
- 2014 Complexity Analysis of EEG Signals in Patients with Primary Insomnia

- Taipei Veterans General Hospital (V103B-012)
Principal Investigator
We aim to use assess the dynamical complexity of EEG in patients with primary insomnia and develop markers for differentiating patients with insomnia and healthy subjects.
- 2012-2015 The effect of psychosis susceptibility gene polymorphism on functional and structural brain network in schizophrenia
National Science Council (NSC 101-2314-B-075-041-MY3)
Principal Investigator
The major goal of the study is to identify the abnormality of brain network property of schizophrenia and its association with psychosis susceptibility gene polymorphisms.
- 2015 Relationship Between Neurosis and Physical Illness
Taipei Veterans General Hospital (V104C-164)
Principal Investigator
We aim to use Nationwide Health Insurance Claim data to establish the link between neurosis and subsequent risk of physical illness
- 2015-2017 Constructing the Causal Brain Network of Mental Illness
Ministry of Science and Technology (MOST-104-2314-B-075 -078 -MY2)
Principal Investigator
We aim to apply causality analysis to quantify the causal brain networks in healthy subjects and patients with major mental illness.
- 2016 Identifying Objective Polysomnographic Markers of Sleep Quality
Taipei Veterans General Hospital (V105C-105)
Principal Investigator
We aim to investigate the association between subjective sleep quality and objective PSG marker using novel methods of signal analyses.
- 2015-2017 Developing non-contact sleep monitoring device
Taipei Veterans General Hospital and HTC Inc.
Principal Investigator
We aim to develop a new non-contact radar device to monitor sleep quality and screen sleep apnea by detecting thoracic respiratory activity.
- 2016-2019 Dynamical Analysis of System Parameters in Traditional Chinese Medicine
Ovation Health Institute
Co-Investigator
TCM is based on system approach, which can complement the reductionist approach used in western medicine. However, the major weakness of TCM is that it is not a quantitative science. We propose to quantify the fundamental system parameters (such as Yin and Yang), through continuous physiological signals, by applying dynamical analysis tools that were derived from the study of complex systems and statistical physics.
- Current**
- 2018-2021 Machine Learning Approach to Phenotyping Psychiatric Disorders Using Large-Scale Neuroimaging and GeneChip Data
Ministry of Science and Technology

Co-Investigator

The goal of the study is to apply machine learning methods to develop neuroimaging and genetic-based classifiers for diagnosing and phenotyping mental disorders.

2020-2023 Brain Mapping for Psychiatric Disorders

Principal Investigator

This project will use the big data of magnetic resonance imaging to establishing brain mapping of schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, and unipolar depression

2020-2024 Interdisciplinary Research on Smart Healthcare in Brain Medicine

Principal Investigator

This proposal is intended to focus on the most important core of brain medicine, including sleep medicine, headache, epilepsy, neurodegenerative diseases and optic neuropathy, combined with the leading brain science research team of National Yang-Ming University and Taipei Veterans General Hospital, with the collaboration through National Chiao-Tung University, as well as Chunghwa Telecom, Acer Computer and MuEn Technology. We integrate domestic clinical, engineering, academic research and industry professional elite teams, creating Taiwan's leading cross-domain platform for smart healthcare in brain medicine.

Current Unfunded Projects

None

Report of Local Teaching and Training

Teaching of Students in Courses

09/09-10/09	Co-Tutor, Problem-based Learning Course	National Yang Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
	4 th Grade Medical Student	6-hr sessions per wk for 8 wks
2011-2016	Medical Psychology	National Yang Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
	1 st Grade Medical Student	2-hr session per course
2011-2016	Clinical Psychiatry	National Yang Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
	5 th Grade Medical Student	2-hr session per course
2017-Present	Biomedical Signal Analysis	Institute of Brain Sciences, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
	Graduate Student	2-hr session per course (total 9 sessions)

Formal Teaching of Residents, Clinical Fellows and Research Fellows (post-docs)

2010-2016	Clinical Skills in Psychiatry	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
	6 th Clerkship	3-hr sessions per wk
2011-2016	Sleep Medicine	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
	1 st to 3 rd year psychiatry resident	Lecture

2017- Present	Biomedical Signal Analysis Research Fellow	Division of Interdisciplinary Medicine and Biotechnology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center Lectures
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Clinical Supervisory and Training Responsibilities

2011-2016	Clinical Psychiatry 1 st to 3 rd year psychiatry resident	Department of Psychiatry, Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan Ward rounds and bedside teaching
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Laboratory and Other Research Supervisory and Training Responsibilities

2012-2016	Supervision of post-doctoral research fellow	Center for Dynamical Biomarkers and Translational Medicine, National Central University, Chungli, Taiwan
2015-Present	Supervision of post-doctoral research fellow	Center for Dynamical Biomarkers, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA

Formally Supervised Trainees

2016- Present	Yi-Ju, Lee, 3 rd year PhD student at Taiwan International Graduate Program at Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan Brandon Hagor, 1 st year PhD student at Brandeis University, USA Wanqing Xie, Post-Doctoral Research Fellow at BIDMC Medicine Chung-Ning Ho, Post-MD Research Fellow at BIDMC Medicine
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Formal Teaching of Peers (e.g., CME and other continuing education courses)

N/A

Local Invited Presentations

2004	Who Wrote Shakespeare? Application of Multi-Disciplinary Research to Medicine and Humanity Department of Research and Medical Education, Taipei Veterans General Hospital
2007	Complexity in Medicine Neurological Institute, Taipei Veterans General Hospital
2012	Sleep Instability and Major Depression Department of Chest, Taipei Veterans General Hospital
2012	Sleep Instability and Major Depression Department of Chest, Taipei Veterans General Hospital
2012	Sleep and Mood Disorder Department of Radiology, Taipei Veterans General Hospital
2012	From Heart to Sleep: An ECG-based Sleep Monitoring System Institute of Brain Sciences, National Yang Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan
2013	Complexity analysis of spontaneous brain activity National Central University

2016 Precision Psychiatry: How Big Neuroimaging Data Can Shape the Future of Psychiatric
(11/22) Medicine
National Cheng-Kung University

Report of Regional, National and International Invited Teaching and Presentations

Invited Presentations and Courses

Regional

2012 Sleep and Mood Disorder
Cardinal Tien Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan

2013 Adaptive Analysis of Epidemiological Time Series
Department of Psychiatry, National Taiwan University Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan

2013 Complexity of Mental Illness: A New Research Dimension
Department of Psychiatry, Tri-Service General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan

2014 China Seminar for autonomic neuroscience and sleep medicine
SAFE laboratory, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, USA

2018 Brain Sciences and Biomedical Signal Analysis. Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center.
Boston, USA

National

2012 Is mental illness complex? From behavior to brain
51th Annual Meeting of Taiwan Psychiatry Association

2013 Complexity analysis of resting Fmri signals
Annual Meeting of Taiwanese Society of Biological Psychiatry and
Neuropsychopharmacology

International

2006 (4/20) Poincare Plot
Heart Rate Variability Conference, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA
(<http://www.physionet.org/events/hrv-2006/>)

2007 (5/21) Sleep instability in major depression
The 1st International Forum on Sleep Medicine and ECO-Health in Humankind, Beijing,
China (www.tcmit.org.cn)

2009 Who Wrote Shakespeare? Application of Multi-Disciplinary Research to Medicine and
(11/26) Humanity
Shakespeare in Culture: 4th Conference of the National Taiwan University Shakespeare
Forum, Taiwan (<http://www.shakespeare.tw>)

2011 (4/16) Adaptive Analysis of Epidemiological Time Series
1st International Symposium on Dynamical Biomarkers for Translational Medicine,
National Central University, Taiwan (<http://cdbtm.org>)

2011 (6/24) Adaptive Analysis of Epidemiological Time Series
3rd International Conference on Hilbert-Huang Transformation: Theory and Applications,
Qingdao, China (<http://ldaa.fio.org.cn/>)

2012 (3/23) Home-based sleep monitoring system
2012 UST-UC workshop on wireless healthcare technologies and applications

2012 (4/29) Complexity Analysis of Neurophysiological Signals

- 2nd International Symposium on Dynamical Biomarkers for Translational Medicine, National Central University, Taiwan (<http://cdbtm.org>)
- 2012 (12/7) Who Wrote Shakespeare? Application of Multi-Disciplinary Research to Medicine and Humanity
Pacific Neighborhood Consortium (PNC) 2012 Annual Conference at University of California, Berkeley, USA
- 2013 (2/16) Complexity of Resting Fmri Signals Differentiates Bipolar Disorder and Schizophrenia
3rd Asian Congress on Schizophrenia Research at Bali, Indonesia
- 2013 (5/26) Multimodal Pressure Flow Analysis to Assess Dynamic Cerebral Autoregulation
18th Meeting of the European Society of Neurosonology and Cerebral Hemodynamics and
3rd Meeting of Cerebral Autoregulation Networks (CARNet) at Porto, Portugal
- 2013 (6/26) Complexity of Resting Fmri Signals Differentiates Bipolar Disorder and Schizophrenia
Young Scientist Award Session, 11th World Congress of Biological Psychiatry at Kyoto, Japan
- 2015 (1/11) Innovation in Big Data: A Clinical Perspective
Microsoft Research, Beijing, China
- 2017 (6/22) Dynamical analysis of brain activity: A new research dimension, 13th World Congress of Biological Psychiatry, Copenhagen, Denmark
- 2018 (4/12) Is mental illness complex? From heart to brain. China Pharmaceutical University, Nanjing, China
- 2019 (3/29) Search for brain biomarkers in mental illness. Taipei Medical School, Taipei, Taiwan

Report of Clinical Activities and Innovations

Current Licensure and Certification

2002	Taiwan Medical License Registration
2007	Taiwan Psychiatry Board (No. 1095)
2012	Taiwan Sleep Medicine Board (No. 1133)

Practice Activities

2011- 2016	Acute Ward Care	Psychiatry (Taipei Veterans General Hospital)	Daily
2011- 2016	Ambulatory Care	Psychiatry (Taipei Veterans General Hospital)	Two sessions per wk
2015- 2016	Ambulatory Care	Sleep (Taipei Veterans General Hospital)	One session per wk

Clinical Innovations

Psychiatry-oriented integrative care of patients with sleep disorders

Report of Technological and Other Scientific Innovations

Information Categorization Method	I have developed the information categorization method with Prof. Chung-Kang Peng and Prof. Ary Goldberger at Harvard Medical School and the method has been applied widely to information carrying sequences, such as heart rate, language, and DNA sequences.
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Multimodal Pressure Flow Analysis	I was involved in the development of multimodal pressure flow analysis primarily conducted by Prof. Vera Novak and Prof. Chung-Kang Peng. The method has been used to detect cerebral autoregulation and had significant clinical implications
Electrocardiogram-based Sleep Spectrogram Complexity	I have applied the cardiopulmonary coupling analysis developed by Prof. Robert Thomas and Prof. Chung-Kang Peng at Harvard Medical School, to investigate the sleep instability of sleep disturbance in psychiatric patients
Analysis of fMRI Signals	I have applied the multiscale entropy analysis developed by Dr. Madalena Costa and Prof. Chung-Kang Peng at Harvard Medical School, to investigate the complexity of resting state fMRI signals and to relate the complexity with pathophysiology of mental illness
Causality Analysis – Causal Decomposition Method	I have developed a generic method called causal decomposition analysis for assessing causality that is not based on temporal precedence principle, as involved in Granger causality, but based on the covariation of cause and effect and instantaneous phase dependency.

Report of Education of Patients and Service to the Community

Activities

N/A

Educational Material for Patients and the Lay Community

Books, monographs, articles and presentations in other media

N/A

Educational material or curricula developed for non-professional students

N/A

Patient educational material

N/A

Recognition

- 2003 Boston Globe (Aug 5, 2003 D1-D4), Cook Gareth: “Much Ado About Data”
- 2003 Chinese Version of Scientific American 科學人雜誌 (2003, 9月號), 曾志朗: “莎翁之謎在於心”
- 2005 Voice of America 美國之音, Authorship Debates in Shakespeare and Dreams of Red Chamber “紅樓夢與莎士比亞作者爭議之謎”
- 2011 Psychiatric News (Jun 17, 2011 46:32), American Psychiatric Association, Joan Arehart-Treichel: “Breathing Polluted Air Linked to Suicide Risk”
- 2011 Significance Magazine, Eoin O'Connell: “The man who wasn't Shakespeare”
(<http://www.significancemagazine.org/details/webexclusive/1234471/The-man-who-wasnt-Shakespeare--Part-1.html>)
- 2013 Depression and Parkinson's Disease

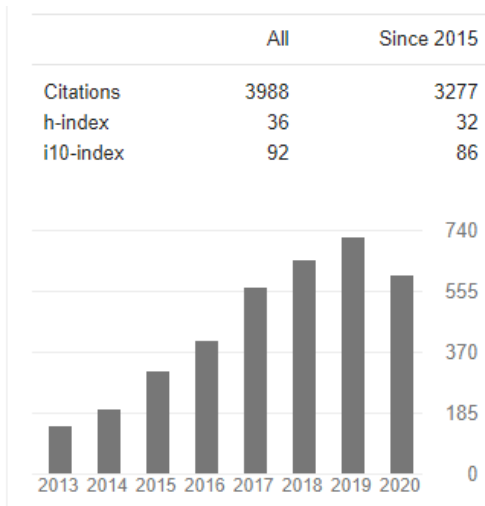
New York Times, CBS News, Medical News Today and others (Total of 40 media coverage)
 2018 Phys.org News: The cart before the horse: A new model of cause and effect. Sep 28, 2018 (<https://phys.org/news/2018-09-cart-horse-effect.html>)

Report of Scholarship

Publications

H-Index: 34 according to Google Scholar

https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=ii3jdz0AAAAJ&view_op=list_works&sortby=pubdate&cstart=0&pagesize=20



1. **Yang AC**, Hseu SS, Yien HW*. Prediction of paroxysmal atrial fibrillation by footprint analysis. *Computers in Cardiology* 28:401-404 (2001).
2. **Yang AC**, Chang CH, Hseu SS, Yien HW* . Simulating healthy humans heart rate: a Markovian model. *Computers in Cardiology* 29:229-232 (2002).
3. **Yang AC**, Hseu SS, Yien HW*, Goldberger AL, Peng CK. Linguistic analysis of human heartbeats using frequency and rank order statistics. *Physical Review Letters* 90:108103 (2003).
4. **Yang AC***, Peng CK, Yien HW, Goldberger AL. Information categorization approach to literary authorship disputes. *Physica A* 329:473-483 (2003).
5. **Yang AC***, Hseu SS, Yien HW, Goldberger AL, Peng CK. Reply: Comment on Linguistic analysis of human heartbeats using frequency and rank order statistics. *Physical Review Letters* 92:109802 (2003).
6. Novak V*, **Yang AC**, Lepicovsky L, Goldberger AL, Lipsitz LA, Peng CK. Multimodal pressure-flow method to assess dynamics of cerebral autoregulation in stroke and hypertension. *BioMedical Engineering Online* 3:39 (2004).

7. **Yang AC**, Goldberger AL, Peng CK.* Genomic classification using an information-based similarity index: application to the SARS coronavirus. *Journal of Computational Biology* 12(8):1103-16 (2005).
8. Peng CK*, **Yang AC**, Goldberger AL. Statistical physics approach to categorize biologic signals: from heart rate dynamics to DNA sequences. *Chaos* 17: 015115 (2007).
9. **Yang AC***, Tsai SJ, Hong CJ , Hsieh CH, Liu ME, Yang CH. Association between heart rate variability and cognitive function in elderly community-dwelling men without dementia: a preliminary report. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 56(5):958-60 (2008).
10. Cheng D, Tsai SJ, Hong CJ, **Yang AC*** Reduced physiologic complexity of heart rate dynamics in healthy elderly men with APOE ϵ 4 allele. *PLoS ONE* 4(11):e7733 (2009).
11. **Yang AC***, Chen TJ, Tsai SJ, Hong CJ, Kuo CH, Yang CH, Kao KP.* BDNF Val66Met polymorphism alters sympathovagal balance in healthy subjects. *American Journal of Medical Genetics B* 153B(5):1024-30 (2010) .
12. **Yang AC**, Hong CJ, Tsai SJ.* Heart rate variability in psychiatric disorders. *Taiwanese Journal of Psychiatry* 24:99-109 (2010).
13. **Yang AC***, Hong CJ, Kuo CH , Chen TJ, Yang CH, Li C, Tsai SJ. Profiling objective sleep quality in a healthy Taiwanese sample using a novel electrocardiogram-based cardiopulmonary coupling analysis. *Taiwanese Journal of Psychiatry*, 24:201-09 (2010).
- 14 . **Yang AC***, Tsai SJ, Yeh HL, Chen JY, Liou YJ, Huang JP, Hong CJ. Association of renal function and cognitive performance in elderly community-dwelling men without dementia. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 58(10): 2046-8 (2010).
15. **Yang AC***, Huang NE, Peng CK, Tsai SJ.* Do seasons have an influence on the incidence of depression? The use of an internet search engine query data as a proxy of human affect. *PLoS ONE* 5(10):e13728 (2010).
16. **Yang AC***, Tsai SJ, Huang NE. Decomposing the association of completed suicide with air pollution, weather, and unemployment data at different time scales. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 129:275-281 (2011).
17. **Yang AC***, Yang CH, Hong CJ, Tsai SH, Kuo CH, Peng CK, Mietus JE, Goldberger AL, Thomas RJ. Sleep state instabilities in major depression: detection and quantification with an Electrocardiogram-based spectrogram method. *Psychophysiology* 48:285-291 (2011).
18. **Yang AC***, Tsai SJ, Yang CH, Kuo CH, Chen TJ, Hong CJ.* Reduced physiologic complexity is associated with poor sleep in patients with major depression and primary insomnia. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 131:179-185 (2011).
19. **Yang AC**, Fuh JL, Huang NE, Peng CK, Wang SJ.* Temporal associations between weather and headache: analysis by empirical mode decomposition. *PLoS ONE* 6(1):e14612 (2011).

20. Chen SP, Fuh JL, Wang SJ, Tsai SJ, Hong CJ, **Yang AC**. Brain- derived neurotrophic factor gene Val66Met polymorphism modulates reversible cerebral vasoconstriction syndromes. *PLoS ONE* 6(3): e18024 (2011).
21. Chiu YH, **Yang AC**, Chern CH*, How CK. Myasthenic crisis may mimic antipsychotic-induced extrapyramidal syndromes. *The Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences* 23(2):e36-37 (2011).
22. **Yang AC***, Tsai SJ*, Hong CJ, Wang C, Chen TJ, Liou YJ, Peng CK. Clustering heart rate dynamics is associated with β -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms: analysis by information-based similarity index. *PLoS ONE* 6(5): e19232 (2011).
23. **Yang AC***, Tsai SJ, Huang NE, Peng CK. Association of Internet search trends with suicide death in Taipei city, Taiwan, 2004-2009. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 132:179-184 (2011).
24. Yeh HL, Hou SJ, Yen FC, Hong CJ, Liou YJ, **Yang AC**, Liu ME, Tsai SJ*. Polymorphisms in LMNA and near a SERPINA13 gene are not associated with cognitive performance in Chinese elderly males without dementia. *Neuroscience Letters* 504(1):32-34 (2011).
25. Tsai SJ*, Hong CJ, Yeh HL, Liou, YJ, **Yang AC**, Liu, ME, Huang JP*. Heterozygote Advantage of the MTHFR C677T Polymorphism on Specific Cognitive Performance in Elderly Chinese Males without Dementia. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders* 32:159-163 (2011).
26. Tsai SJ*, Yeh HL, Hong CJ, Liou, YJ, **Yang AC**, Liu, ME, Huang JP*. Association of CHRNA4 polymorphism with depression and loneliness in elderly males. *Genes, Brain and Behavior* 11(2) :230-4 (2011).
27. Lan WH, **Yang AC**, Hwang JP, Hong CJ, Liou YJ, Yeh HL, Liu ME, Tsai SJ. Association of MTHFR C677T polymorphism with loneliness but not depression in cognitively normal elderly males. *Neuroscience Letters* 521(1):88-91 (2012).
28. Tsai A, Huang CC, **Yang AC**, Liu ME, Tu PC, Hong CJ, Liou YJ, Chen JF, Lin CP*, Tsai SJ*. Association of BACE1 Gene Polymorphism with Cerebellar Volume but Not Cognitive Function in Normal Individuals. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders Extra* 2:632–637 (2012).
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Yang AC, Peng CK, Goldberger AL. IBS: Information-Based Similarity

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Clinical Guidelines and Reports

N/A

Thesis

Adaptive Analysis of Epidemiological Time Series (2011)
Supervisor: Prof. Norden E. Huang

Abstracts, Poster Presentations and Exhibits Presented at Professional Meetings

1. **Yang AC**, Goldberger AL, Peng CK. Linguistic analysis of human heartbeat. Taiwan Heart Rate Variability Conference, Taipei Veterans General Hospital (2003).

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Narrative Report (limit to 500 words)

Dr. Yang is the Principal Investigator of Laboratory of Precision Psychiatry (<http://precisionpsychiatry.org>). The major study focus of Dr. Albert C. Yang is the detection of hidden information in neurophysiological signals using techniques adapted from physics and nonlinear dynamics. Dr. Yang aims to apply these novel analyses to investigate the pathophysiology of mental illness. Dr. Yang has a background in psychiatric medicine trained at Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taiwan (2004-2009), and specific training in nonlinear dynamics at Margret and H. A. Rey Institute for Nonlinear Dynamics in Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center/Harvard Medical School. As a postdoctoral fellow at Harvard (2002-2004), Dr. Yang has applied methods from statistical physics, linguistics, and information theory to develop an information-based similarity (IBS) index, to quantify the similarity between different types of information-carrying sequences, ranging from heart rate time series, literary authorship debates, and SARS virus genome. The IBS algorithm has been essentially included in the Physionet, a National Institute of Health (NIH) research resource for complex signals (<http://www.physionet.org/physiotools/ibs/>).

As an attending psychiatrist (2009-2016), Dr. Yang applied multiscale entropy analysis to quantifying the complexity of heart rate dynamics in aging and mental illness, spontaneous brain activities measured by both electroencephalogram, and resting-state functional magnetic resonance imaging. Dr. Yang has proposed a theory of brain complexity in explaining the pathophysiology of mental illness and led a special issue in *Progress of Neuropsychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*. Dr. Yang also won the Young Scientist Award in 2013 World Congress of Biological Psychiatry for the work of complexity analysis of neuroimaging in bipolar disorders and schizophrenia. Beginning in 2015, Dr. Yang has collaborated with Prof. Keshavan at Department of Psychiatry, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center (BIDMC) to apply methods of nonlinear dynamics to the resting-state fMRI signals obtained from Bipolar and Schizophrenia Network for Intermediate Phenotypes (BSNIP) project.

Another focus of Dr. Yang is to investigate the mechanisms of sleep instability in insomnia. Dr. Yang has applied a cardio-pulmonary coupling analysis, a method of measuring physiologic sleep stability developed by Dr. Robert Thomas and Dr. Chung-Kang Peng at BIDMC, to quantify the sleep in healthy, depression, and the effect of shift work on medical intern's sleep stability. Dr. Yang has led to found the integrative sleep medicine center at Taipei Veterans General Hospital, Taiwan in 2013.

In addition, Dr. Yang has also applied an adaptive data analysis algorithm, Hilbert-Huang Transform, developed by Dr. Norden E. Huang at NASA, to cerebral auto-regulations, and adaptive analysis of neuro-psychiatric epidemiology. Several epidemiological works published by Dr. Yang have been recognized internationally. The study of internet search trends for depression has been cited widely. The study of suicide and air pollution has been recognized in *Psychiatric News* (2011 46:32; Joan Arehart-Treichel: "Breathing Polluted Air Linked to Suicide Risk"), and the study of suicide and internet search trend has been awarded Travel Award in the Annual Meetings of 2012 European Psychiatric Association. The study of depression and Parkinson's disease has been reported by worldwide media including *New York Times* and *Columbia Broadcasting System*.

Recently, Dr. Yang developed a novel method for assessing causality in time series. The method is called causal decomposition analysis based on covariation of cause and effect, and may overcome the limitation of Granger causality based on temporal precedence principle between cause and effect. The method can be applied to both stochastic and deterministic system and is shown to uncover key mode of causal interaction in ecosystem, physiology, and functional brain imaging data (*Nature Communications* 2018;9:3378).